

## **Abstract**

We provide two new characterizations of geometrically infinite actions on Gromov hyperbolic spaces: one in terms of the existence of escaping geodesics, and the other via the presence of uncountably many non-conical limit points. These results extend corresponding theorems of Bonahon, Bishop, and Kapovich – Liu from the settings of Kleinian groups and pinched negatively curved manifolds to discrete groups acting properly on proper Gromov hyperbolic spaces. This is a joint work with Wenyan Yang.